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AUTHOR Foster, Nancy
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ABSTRACT

Intended to facilitate the cataloging of both print and non-print materials in small instructional materials centers, where each item may require original cataloging, this system of subject headings enables the cataloger to find appropriate subject headings by referring to a single subject area listing of terms that have been specifically developed for this kind of center. Subject areas include art; bilingual education; early childhood education; English/reading/language arts; foreign languages; general education and teacher training; health and physical education; mathematics; music; science; social studies--famous people in history; social studies--general and miscellaneous; U.S.--history, geography, social and political issues; vocational education; and world history, geography and cultures. Common cross-references are provided to assist the cataloger. (Author/JD)

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SUBJECT HEADINGS LISTING

FOR SMALL INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS CENTERS

Nancy Foster, Curriculum Librarian
University of Maryland Baltimore County
5401 Wilkens Avenue
Baltimore, Maryland 21228

January 1980

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INTRODUCTION

Proper cataloging of instructional materials requires that each item be classified under one or more particular subject headings, such as Children's Literature or Solar System. The cataloging process can be fully automated through use of computerized cataloging systems, or it can be a manual process. Small instructional materials centers with limited resources frequently cannot take advantage of computerized systems and cataloging services, but must make use of available manual cataloging systems. Manual cataloging can be facilitated by reference to standardized lists of subject headings, such as Sears List of Subject Headings, the Library of Comgress list, and so on. Occasionally, however, the process may become an awkward attempt to adapt a specialized collection to fit standard subject headings, particularly if this task is assigned to inexperienced staff.

Originally, Sears List of Subject Headings had been used for the subject headings for our small (6000 volumes) instructional materials center, but we often found it unsuitable for our needs. Investigations into other subject headings listings were unsuccessful in finding a system which would serve the needs of our specialized collection.

This subject headings project began in 1975 when we felt the need for a simple, flexible subject headings system geared to small instructional materials centers. We compiled a subject headings list according to subject area, rather than in alphabetical order, and found that this system provided both easier and more relevant access to the collection for its users, and allowed inexperienced staff to assist in the cataloging process with minimal training and supervision.

This system has worked well for us since 1975, and we hope that others will find it of value. We welcome any comments and suggestions.

Nancy Foster
Curriculum Librarian
University of Maryland Baltimore County
5401 Wilkens Avenue
Baltimore, Maryland 21228

OBJECTIVE

It is the intention of this subject headings list to facilitate the cataloging of both print and non-print materials in small instructional materials centers, where each item may require original cataloging.

Organized by subject, rather than alphabetically, this system enables the cataloger to find appropriate subject headings by referring to a single subject area listing of terms, specifically intended for instructional materials centers.

Omitting subject headings not generally useful in instructional materials centers reduces one or more bulky subject headings lists to a single volume of manageable size, yet provides a flexible method for adding subject headings as needed.

ORGANIZATION AND USE

Adding Subject Headings

The cataloger refers to the subject area page(s) and selects the appropriate subject headings for the material to be cataloged. When the listed subject headings do not adequately cover the material, one or more headings may be added to the list by referring to any one of several standard subject headings lists. (HEW's Standard Terminology for Curriculum and Instructional in Local and State School Systems, Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors, Sears, LC, etc.) As new subject headings are added to the basic list, they can be written on the page of subject headings. When any page becomes unwieldy with added headings, it can be retyped.

New Terms

New terminology may be added either as a new subject heading, or as a cross-reference to a subject heading already in use.

Cross References

Each subject area listing includes some common cross-references to assist the cataloger. A complete list of cross references is available in a separate volume.

Individualization

Clearly, as this subject headings list becomes individualized to meet the particular needs of each instructional materials center, it will no longer be standardized. This should not be an inconvenience to users if there are adequate cross-references, and if a copy of the subject headings list is available for reference at the card catalog.

ART

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Architecture	
Architectural Drawing	
Art	
Art - Elementary	
Art, English	
Art, Greek	
Art - History	
Art, Medieval	
Art, Oriental	
Art, Roman	
Art, Spanish	
Art - Study and Teaching	
Arts and Crafts	
Bulletin Boards and Displays	
Clay	
Color	
Commercial Art	Crafts - SEE Arts and Crafts
Creation (Literary, Artistic, Etc.)	
Design	
Drawing	
Fingerpainting	
Graphic Arts	Handicrafts - SEE Arts and Crafts
Mechanical Drawing	
Painting - Technique	
Paintings	
Photography	
Printing	
Puppets and Puppet Plays	
Sculpture	
Visual Literacy	

BILINGUAL EDUCATION

subject headings:

Bilingual Education
- Bilingual Education - Bibliographies
- Bilingual Education - Dictionaries
- Bilingual Education - Funding
- Bilingual Education - Programs
- Bilingual Education - Research
- Bilingual Education - Resources
- Bilingual Education - Teaching
- Bilingual Education - Testing
- Bilingual Education - Texts

English for Speakers of Other Languages

French Language

Korean Language

Language Learning

Multicultural Education

Portuguese Language

Spanish Language

Vietnamese Language

common cross-references:

Cross-Cultural Education - SEE Multicultural Education

English Language-Textbooks for Foreigners - SEE English for Speakers of Other Languages

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

subject headings:	common cross-references
Affective Education	
Alphabet	
Arithmetic-Readiness	
Art	
Child Development	
Children's Literature	
Children's Literature - Anthologies	Child Psychology - SEE Child Development
Children's Literature - Study and Teaching	
Clocks and Watches	
Day Care - Programs and Services	
Early Childhood Education	
Early Childhood Education - Materials	
	Feelings - SEE Affective Education
Games	
Head Start	
Health Education	
Holidays	
Human Relations	
Infants	
Kindergarten	
Learning Centers	
Montessori Education	
Montessori Education - Materials	
Movement Education	
Music	
Nursery Schools	
Nutrition	
Open Education	
Piaget, Jean	
Playgrounds	Preschool Education - SEE Early Childhood Education
Puppets and Puppet Plays	
Puzzles	
Reading - Readiness	
Safety Education	
Sesame Street	Self Concept - SEE Affective Education; Human Relations
Time	

ENGLISH/READING/LANGUAGE ARTS

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Acting	
Alphabet	
American Literature	
Animals - Stories	
Bible as Literature	
Black Literature	
Black Poetry	
Children's Literature	
Children's Literature - Bibliography	
Children's Literature - British	
Children's Literature - Study and Teaching	
Communication	Composition - SEE Writing
Creation (Literary, Artistic, Etc.)	Creative Writing - SEE Writing Creation (Literary, Artistic, etc.)
Critical Reading/Thinking Skills	
Debates and Debating	
Dictionaries	
Dictionary Skills	
Drama	
Drama - Collections	
Drama - Study and Teaching	
English Language	English as a Second Language - SEE English for Speakers of Other Languages (separate subject area)
English Language - Composition and Exercises	
English Language - Grammar	
English Language - History	
English Language - Spelling	
English Language - Study and Teaching	
English Language - Textbooks for Foreigners	
English Literature	
English Literature - History and Criticism	
Fiction	Fables - SEE Folklore
Fiction - Collections	
Fairy Tales	
Folklore	
Folklore - American	
Humor and Satire	Grammar - SEE English Language-Gramma Handwriting - SEE Penmanship
Initial Teaching Alphabet	
Journalism	
Language and Languages	
Language Experience	Linguistics - SEE English Language - History
Learning Centers	
Library Skills	
Listening	
Literature	
Literature - Collections	

ENGLISH/READING/LANGUAGE ARTS - PAGE 2

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Mythology	
Newspapers	
Newspapers - Study and Teaching	Oral Communication - SEE Communication
Penmanship	
Phonetics	Phonics - SEE Phonetics
Poetry	
Poetry - Collections	
Readers	
Readers - Basal	
Readers - Elementary	
Readers - Remedial	
Readers - Secondary	
Readers - Supplemental	
Reading	
Reading - Bibliographies	
Reading - Curricula	
Reading - Elementary	
Reading - Functional	
Reading - Readiness	
Reading - Remedial Teaching	
Reading - Secondary	
Reading - Skills	Remedial Reading - SEE Reading, Remedial
Rhetoric	
Science Fiction	
Shakespeare, William	
Short Stories	
Speech	Spelling - SEE English Language-Spelling
Speech Disorders	
Storytelling	
Study, Method of	
Theater	
Thesauri	
Vocabulary	
Writing	

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

subject headings:

Foreign Language Elementary School
French Language
  French Language - Drama

German Language

Italian Language

Language Laboratories
Languages, Modern
Latin Language

Russian Language

Spanish Language

common cross-references:

Bilingual Education - (SEE separate subject area: "bilingual Education")

English as a Second Language - SEE separate subject area: "bilingual education")

FLES - SEE Foreign Language Elementary Schoo

Foreign Languages - SEE Languages, Modern

GENERAL EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING

subject headings:

Ability Grouping in Education
Accelerated Programs
Accountability
Adult Education
Affective Education
Alternative Schools
Audiovisual Instruction

Behavior
Behavioral Objectives
Bilingual Education
Book Selection
Bulletin Boards and Displays

Compensatory Education
Cooperative Education
Curriculum
  Curriculum Development

Deaf Education
Disadvantaged Groups - Education
Discipline

Education
  Education - Curricula
  Education - Elementary
  Education - Secondary
Educational Materials
  Educational Materials - Indices
  Educational Materials - Sources
Educational Philosophy
Educational Psychology
Educational Technology
Educational Tests and Measurements
Enrichment Programs
Evaluation

Films
  Films - Sources

Games
Grading

High Schools
Higher Education

Individualized Instruction
Inquiry Teaching
Instructional Materials Centers

common cross-references:

Educational Materials Centers - SEE Instructional Materials Centers

Educational Television - SEE Television in Education

Exceptional Children - SEE Special Education
Experimental Schools - SEE Alternative Schools

Gifted Students - SEE Special Education

Handicapped Children - SEE Special Education

Instructional Materials - SEE Educational Materials.

GENERAL EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING - PAGE 2

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Junior High Schools	
Learning, Psychology of	
Learning Centers	
Learning Disabilities	Learning Stations - SEE Learning Centers
Libraries	
Mainstreaming	Mentally Handicapped Children - SEE Special Education
Multicultural Education	
Open Education	Multiethnic Education - SEE Multicultural Education
	Multimedia Instruction - SEE Audiovisual Instruction
Peer Teaching	
Perception	
Performance Contracts	
Programmed Instruction	Physically Handicapped Children - SEE Special Education
Reference Materials	Psychology, Educational - SEE Educational Psychology
Remedial Instruction	
Simulation Games	
Slow Learning Children	
Special Education	Socially Disadvantaged Students - SEE Disadvantaged Groups - Education
	Standardized Tests - SEE Educational Tests and Measurements
Teacher-Made Instructional Materials	
Teacher Education	
Team Teaching	
Television in Education	Tests - SEE Educational Tests and Measurements
Tutoring	
Visual Literacy	Ungraded Schools - SEE Ability Grouping in Education

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

subject headings:

Adjustment (Psychology)
Affective Education
Alcohol - Physiological Effects
Anatomy

Behavior
Bicycle Safety
Blood - Circulation

Cancer
Clothing
Counseling

Dental Health
Digestion
Disease
Driver Education
Drugs

Exercise
Eye

Family Life Education
Fire Prevention
First Aid
Folk Dancing
Food

Genetics
Grooming, Personal
Gymnastics

Health Education
Heredity
Human Relations

Infants

Marriage
Mental Health
Movement Education

Narcotics
Nervous System
Nutrition

Perception
Physical Education
Physical Fitness
Physiology
Psychology

common cross-references:

Accident Prevention - SEE Safety

Automobile Drivers - SEE Driver Education

Cigarettes - SEE Smoking

Diet - SEE Nutrition

Guidance - SEE Counseling
Guidance Counseling - SEE Vocational Guidance

Human Body - SEE Physiology
Hygiene - SEE Health Education

Personality - SEE Human Relations

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION - PAGE 2

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Respiration	Reproduction (Biology) - SEE Sex Education
Safety Education	
Sex Education	
Smoking	
Values	Teeth - SEE Dental Health
Venereal Disease	
Vision	

MATHEMATICS

subject headings:

Algebra
Arithmetic
  Arithmetic - Readiness
  Arithmetic - Study and Teaching

Bases (Numeration System)
Business Arithmetic

Calculus
Computer Mathematics
Computers

Data Processing
Decimals

Fractions

Geometry
Graphs

Logic, Mathematical

Mathematics
  Mathematics - Curricula
  Mathematics - Dictionaries
  Mathematics - Elementary
  Mathematics - Elementary - Study and Teaching
  Mathematics - Experiments
  Mathematics - Remedial Teaching
  Mathematics - Secondary
  Mathematics - Secondary - Study and Teaching
  Mathematics - Study and Teaching
Measurement
Metric System
Money

Number Games
Numbers, Theory
Numerals

Probabilities
Puzzles, Mathematical

Sets
Slide Rule
Statistics

Time
Trigonometry

Vectors

common cross-references:

Math Games - SEE Number Games

MUSIC

subject headings:

Ballet

Folk Dancing
Folk Songs

Instrumental Music

Music
- Music - Analysis, Appreciation
- Music - Oriental
- Music - Songbooks
- Music - Study and Teaching
- Music - Theory

Musical Accompaniment
Musical Instruments
Musical Notation

National Songs

Operas
Orchestral Music

Percussion Instruments
Piano

Rhythm

Singing
Stringed Instruments

Vocal Music

Wind Instruments

common cross-references:

Anthems - SEE National Songs

Instruments - SEE Musical Instruments

SCIENCE

subject headings:

Adaption (Biology)
Aeronautics
Aerospace
Air
  Air - Pollution
Airplanes
Anatomy
Animals
  Animals - Habits and Behavior
Apollo Project
Archaeology
Astronauts
Astronomy
Atmosphere
Atomic Bonb
Atoms

Bacteriology
Behavior
Biology
  Biology - Experiments
Birds
Blood - Circulation
Bones
Botany

Cameras
Cancer
Cells
Chemical Elements
Chemistry
  Chemistry - Experiments
  Chemistry, Organic
Climate
Clouds
Color
Conservation

Digestion
Dinosaurs
Disease

Ear
Earth Science
Ecology
Electricity
Embryology
Energy
Environmental Education
Environmental Studies
Evolution
Eye

common cross-references:

Bugs - SEE Insects

Circulatory System - SEE Blood - Circulation

Engines - SEE Machines

(deals with awareness & understanding of environment, action to insure our survival & improve quality of life)
(envir. studies deals with outdoor exploration)

SCIENCE - PAGE 2

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Fire	
Flight	
Force and Energy	
Fossils	
Fresh-Water Biology	
Gases	
Genetics	
Geology	
Glaciers	
Hearing	Human Body - SEE Physiology
Heat	
Ice	
Ice Age	
Icebergs	
Insects	
	Life Science - SEE Biology
Light	
Machines	
Magnetism	
Mammals	
Man - Influence of Environment	
Man, Prehistoric	
Marine Biology	
Matter	
Metals	
Meteorology	
Microbiology	
Microorganisms	
Microscopes	Minerals - SEE Rocks and Minerals
Motion	Molds - SEE Microorganisms
Muscles	
Natural Resources	
Nature Study	
Nervous System	
Noise	
Oceanography	
Optics	
Perception	
Photography	
Physics	
Physics - Experiments	
Physiology	
Plants	Planets - SEE Solar System
Plastics	Prehistoric Life - SEE Man, Prehistoric
Pollution	

SCIENCE - PAGE 3

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Radioactivity	
Rain and Rainfall	
Reproduction	
Respiration	Respiratory System - SEE Respiration
Rocks and Minerals	
Science	
Science - Curricula	
Science - Elementary	
Science - Experiments	
Science - Secondary	
Science - Study and Teaching	
Scientists	
Seeds	Seasons - SEE Climate
Senses	
Shells	Shadows - SEE Light
Solar System	
Sound	
Space Flight	
Space Sciences	
Stars	
Sun	
Terrariums	
Thermometers	
Trees	
Viruses	
Vision	
Vitamins	
Volcanoes	
Water	
Water - Pollution	
Weather	
Weight and Measurement	
Winds	
Zoology	

SOCIAL STUDIES: FAMOUS PEOPLE IN HISTORY

subject headings:

Carver, George Washington
Churchill, Winston
Columbus, Christopher

Douglas, Frederick

Edison, Thomas Alva
Emerson, Ralph Waldo

Franklin, Behjamin

Grant, Ulysses S.

Hitler, Adolph
Houston, Sam

Jefferson, Thomas

Kennedy, John Fitzgerald
  Kennedy, John F. - Assassination
Key, Francis Scott
King, Martin Luther, Jr.

LaFayette, Gilbert, Marquis de
Lee, Robert E.
Lewis and Clark Expedition
Lincoln, Abraham

Revere, Paul

Thoreau, Henry

Wright Brothers

SOCIAL STUDIES - GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS

subject headings:

Aging and Death
Agriculture
Anthropology
Archaeology
Atlases
  Atlases, Historical

Business

Church History
Cities and Towns
Civilization
Communication
  Communication - History
Communism
Community Life
Consumer Education
Cotton
Cowboys
Crusades
Current Events

Economics
Ethnology
Explorers

Family

Geography
Globes

History, Ancient
  History, Modern
  History - Study and Teaching
Houses
Human Ecology
Human Relations

Industrial Revolution
Industry
Insurance
International Relations
Inventors

Labor Unions
Law

common cross-references:

Community Helpers - SEE Community Life
Occupations

Culture - SEE Anthropology

Death - SEE Aging and Death

Farming - SEE Agriculture

Government - SEE Political Science

SOCIAL STUDIES - GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS - PAGE 2

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Man	
Man - Influence of Environment	
Man - Prehistoric	
Map and Globe Skills	
Maps	
Middle Ages	
Money	
Monsoons	
Natural Resources	
Navigation	
Perception	
Political Science	
Population	
Poverty	
Railroads	
Religions	
Social Change	
Social Issues	Social Studies - SEE Social Sciences
Social Sciences	
Social Sciences - Curricula	
Social Sciences - Elementary	
Social Sciences - Secondary	
Social Sciences - Study and Teaching	
Socialism	
Sociology	
Technology	
Transportation	
Transportation - History	
	Unions - SEE Labor Unions
United Nations	
Values	
Women's Studies	

U.S. - HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL ISSUES

subject headings:

Afro-American Studies
Alaska
  Alaska - Description and Travel
America - Discovery and Exploration
American Studies
Apollo Project

Baltimore - Description
  Baltimore - History
  Baltimore - Politics and Government
Black History
  Black History - Songs
  Black History - Bibliography

California - Description and Travel
  California - History
Civil Rights
Constitutional Law
Consumer Education

Democracy
Depressions, Economic

Economics
Emancipation Proclamation
Eskimos
Ethnology

Geography

Hawaii
  Hawaii - Description and Travel
Human Relations

Immigration
Indians of North America

Law - U.S.
Lewis and Clark Expedition
Louisiana

Maryland
  Maryland - Atlases
  Maryland - Geography
  Maryland - History
  Maryland - Politics and Government
Monroe Doctrine

New England
North America
  North America - Description and Travel

common cross references:

American Revolution - SEE U.S. - History
Revolution

Bill of Rights - SEE U.S. Constitution -
Amendments

Civil War - SEE U.S. - History - Civil Wa
Colonies - SEE U.S.-History-Colonial Peri
Constitution, U.S. - SEE U.S. Constitutio

Declaration of Independence - SEE
U.S. - Declaration of Independence

Minorities - SEE Ethnology
Human Relations
Black History

U.S. - HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL ISSUES - PAGE 2

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Pearl Harbor, Attack On, 1941	
Pilgrims	
Pioneers	
Political Science	
Population	
Poverty	
Presidents - U.S.	
Presidents - U.S. - Election	
Presidents - U.S. - Portraits	
Racism	
Railroads	Revolutionary War - SEE U.S. - History - Revolution
Slavery in the U.S.	
Taxes	
T xas	
U.S. - Congress	
U.S. Constitution	
U.S. Constitution - Amendments	
U.S. - Creation	
U.S. - Declaration of Independence	
U.S. - Description and Travel	
U.S. - Economy	
U.S. - History	
U.S. - History - Civil War	
U.S. - History - Colonial Period	
U.S. - History - Drama	
U.S. - History - French and Indian War (1755-1763)	
U.S. - History - Maps	
U.S. - Pictures, Illustrations, Etc.	
U.S. - Revolution	
U.S. - History - Sources	(i.e. documents, primary source materials, etc.)
U.S. - History - Twentieth Century	
U.S. - History - War of 1812	
U.S. - Maps	
U.S. - Politics and Government	
U.S. Supreme Court	
The West	War of 1812 - SEE U.S. - History - War of 1812
Women's Studies	
World War I (1914-1918)	
World War II (1939-1945)	

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Accounting	
Agricultural Education	Advertising, Art in - SEE Commercial Art
Architectural Drawing	
Automobile Mechanics	
Bookkeeping	
Business Arithmetic	
Business Education	
Commercial Art	Careers - SEE Occupations
Counseling	
Data Processing	
Electronics	
Engineering	
Family Life Education	Farming - SEE Agricultural Education
Finances, Personal	
Home Economics	
Human Relations	
Industrial Arts Education	(incl. architectural drawing, mechanical drawing, welding, machine shop, electronics, woodworking drafting, and auto mechanics)
Marketing	
Marriage	
Mechanical Drawing	
Metalwork	Merchandising - SEE Marketing
Nursing	
Occupations	
Public Health	
	Retail Trade - SEE Marketing
Scholarships, Fellowships, Etc.	
Secretaries	
Shorthand	
Teacher Education	
Technology	
Typewriting	
Vocational Education	(i.e. training for a specific occupation)
Vocational Guidance	(i.e. assistance in career selection)
Woodworking	

WORLD HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY AND CULTURES

subject headings:

Africa
  Africa - Description and Travel
  Africa - History
  Africa - Maps
Africa, South - Description and Travel
Amazon River
Antarctic Regions
Arctic Regions
Argentina - Description and Travel
Asia
  Asia - Maps
Asian Studies
Australia
  Australia - Description and Travel
Austria - Description
Aztecs

Belgium - Description and Travel
Brazil - Description and Travel

Canada
  Canada - Description and Travel
  Canada - History
Central America - Description and Travel
Ceylon - Description and Travel
Chile - Description and Travel
China
  China - Description and Travel
Colombia - Description and Travel
Civilization
  Civilization - Greek
  Civilization - Roman
  Civilization - Western
Communism

Denmark

Egypt
  Egypt - Description and Travel
  Egypt - History
Eskimos
Ethiopia - Description and Travel
Ethnology
Europe
  Europe - History

Finland - Description and Travel
France
  France - Description and Travel
  France - History

common cross-references:

(incl. Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guam, Honduras, Nicaragua, & Panama)

Cultures - SEE World History Civilization

England - SEE Great Britain

(relates to origin, distribution, characteristics & relations of various ethnic groups)

Far East - SEE China, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, etc.

Foreign Relations - SEE International Relations

WORLD HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY AND CULTURES - PAGE 2

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Germany - Description and Travel	
Ghana - Description and Travel	
Great Britain	
Great Britain - Description and Travel	
Great Britain - History	
Greece	
Greece - Description and Travel	
Greece - History	
Guatemala - Description and Travel	
Hastings, Battle of, 1066	
History, Ancient	Holland - SEE Netherlands
Honduras - Description and Travel	
Hong Kong - Description and Travel	
Incas	Indonesia - SEE Southeast Asia
India	
India - Description and Travel	
Indians of South America	
International Relations	
Iran - Description and Travel	
Ireland - Description and Travel	
Israel	
Israel - Description and Travel	
Italy	
Italy - Description and Travel	
Jamaica - Description and Travel	
Japan	
Japan - Description and Travel	
Korea - Description and Travel	
Latin America	(incl. Mexico, South America, Central America, West Indies)
Luxembourg - Description and Travel	
Magna Carta	
Malaysia - Description and Travel	
Mayas	
Mexico	
Mexico - Description and Travel	
Middle Ages	(incl. Egypt, Sudan, United Arab Republic, Jordan, Syria, Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Iran, Lebanon, Turkey, Cyprus, Kuwait, etc.)
Middle East	
Morocco - Description and Travel	
Moscow	
Netherlands	Near East - SEE Middle East
Netherlands - Description and Travel	
New Zealand - Description and Travel	
Nigeria	
Nigeria - Description and Travel	
Norway	
Norway - Description and Travel	

WORLD HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY AND CULTURES - PAGE 3

subject headings:	common cross-references:
Pacific Islands	(incl. Tahiti, New Guinea, Polynesia, Guam, Easter Island, Fiji, Wake Island, Midway, and others)
Pakistan	
Panama	
Panama Canal	
Panama - Description and Travel	
Peru - Description and Travel	
Philippine Islands - Description and Travel	
Portugal	
Portugal - Description and Travel	
Puerto Rico	
Puerto Rico - Description and Travel	
Reformation, Protestant	
Renaissance	
Roman Emperors	
Russia	
Russia - Description and Travel	
Russia - History - Revolution, 1917-1921	
Saudi Arabia	
Scotland - Description and Travel	
Singapore - Description and Travel	South Africa - SEE Africa, South
South America	
South America - Description and Travel	
Southeast Asia	(incl. North & South Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, Philippine
Spain	Thailand, Burma, Brumei, Malaysia, Timor, Singapor
Spain - Description and Travel	and most of Indonesia)
Spain - History	
Sweden - Description and Travel	
Switzerland - Description and Travel	
Tahiti - Description and Travel	
Thailand - Description and Travel	
Turkey - Description and Travel	U.S.S.R. - SEE Russia
Venezuela - Description and Travel	
Wales - Description and Travel	
West Indies	(incl. Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba, Dominican Republic,
World History	Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad, Grenada, Virgin Islands
World History -- Twentieth Century	Puerto Rico, and others)
World War I (1914-1918)	
World War II (1939-1945)	
Yugoslavia	
Yugoslavia - Description and Travel	